Steps 2 Subtraction Success

(With Exchange)

Learning intention:

Subtract with exchange.

REMEMBER!!

Always take the bottom number away from the top number.

$$34 - 25 =$$

	T	U
	²3̸ ¹4	
-	2	5
	0	9

STEP 5

Check you have exchanged and subtracted correctly.

*You may write the sum horizontally.

STEP 3

Subtract the tens.

$2 - 2 = 0$

REMEMBER!!

Only subtract using the remaining tens.

STEP 1

Subtract the units.

4 – 5 = You cannot do!

STEP 2

You must 'exchange' one of the tens for 10 units (as shown)

T   U

²3̸ ¹4

- 2   5

9

Units = 14 – 5 = 9

Vocabulary

subtract   minus   take away

-   decrease   subtraction

less than   fewer   exchange

column   equals   difference